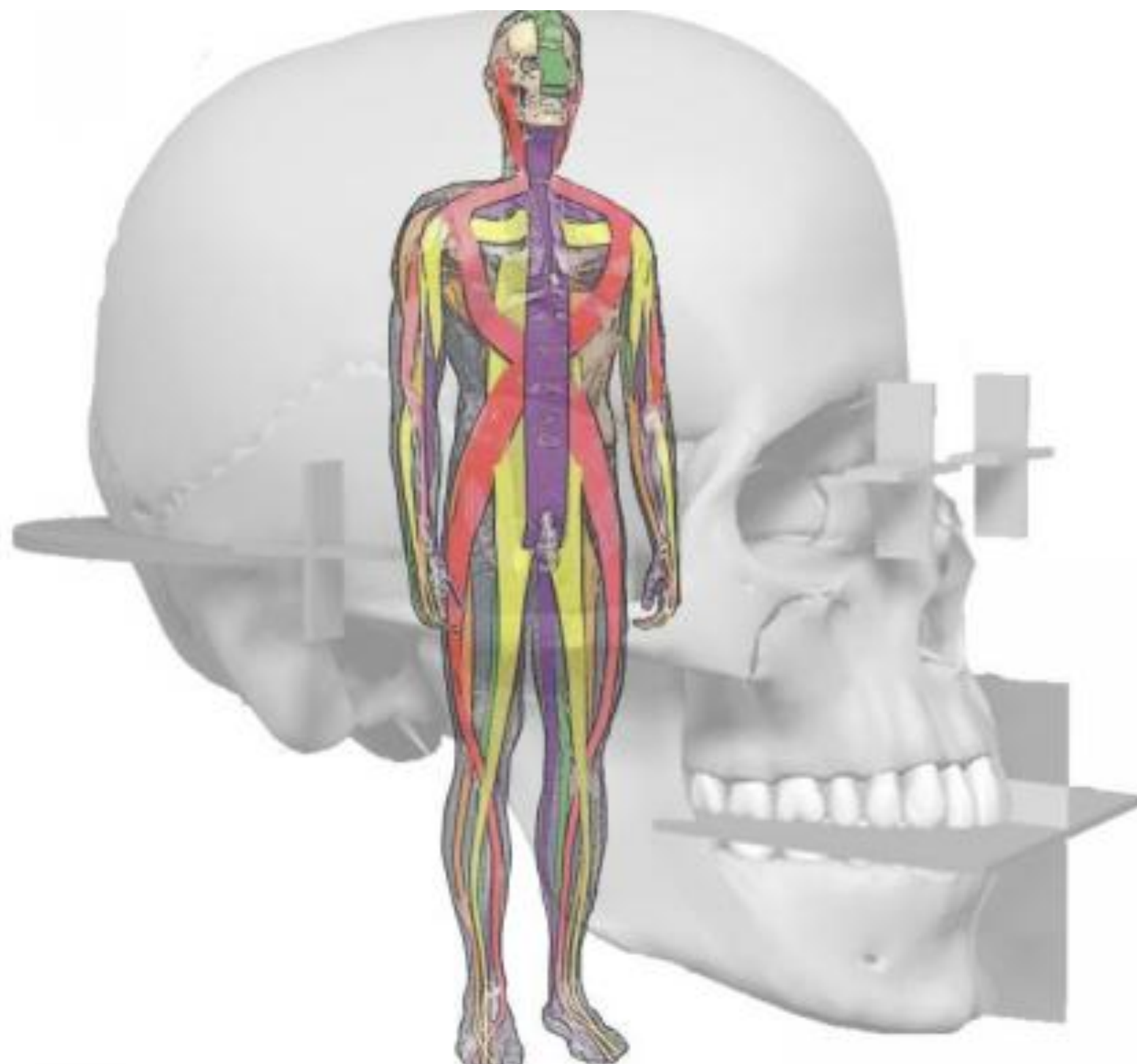
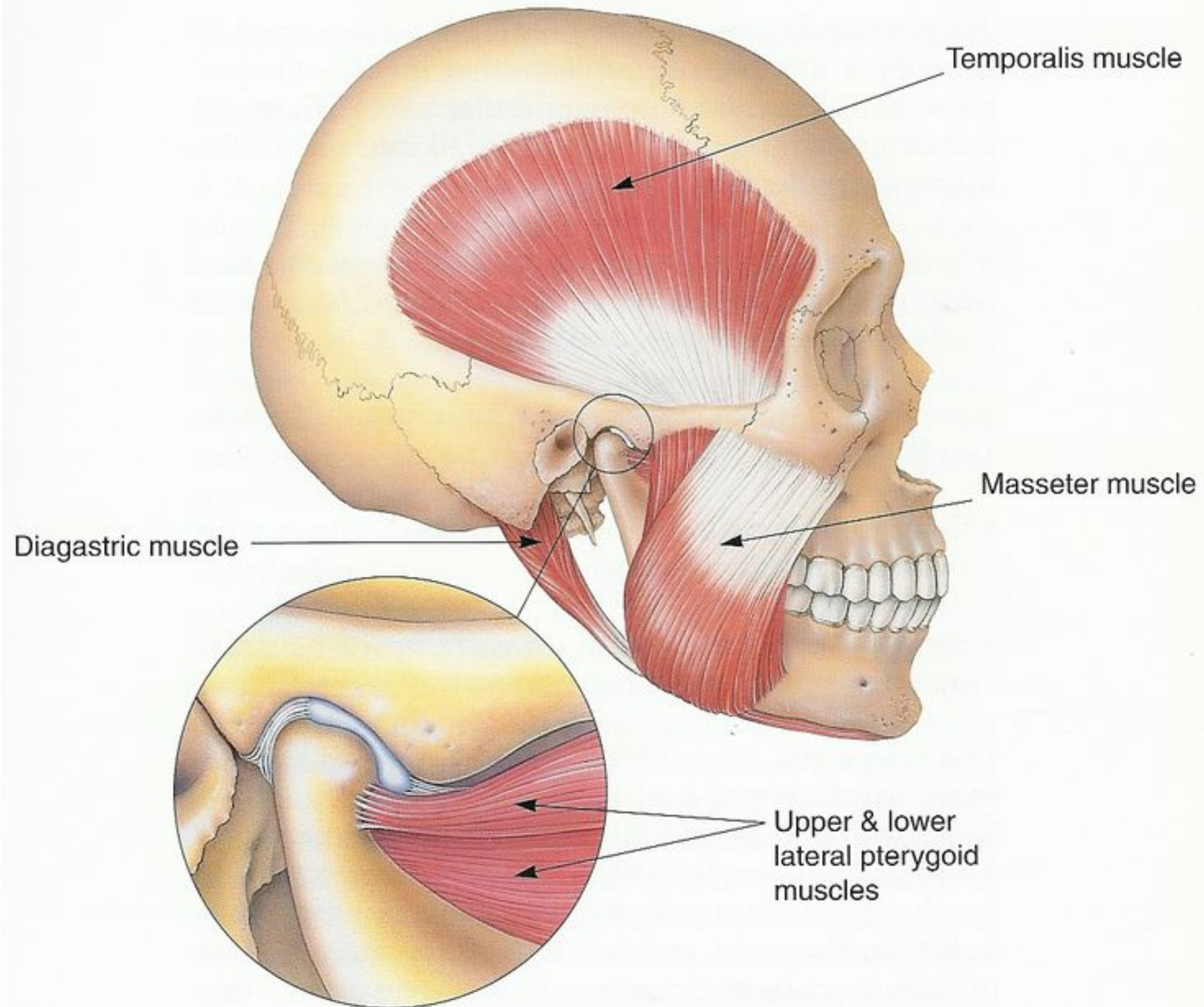
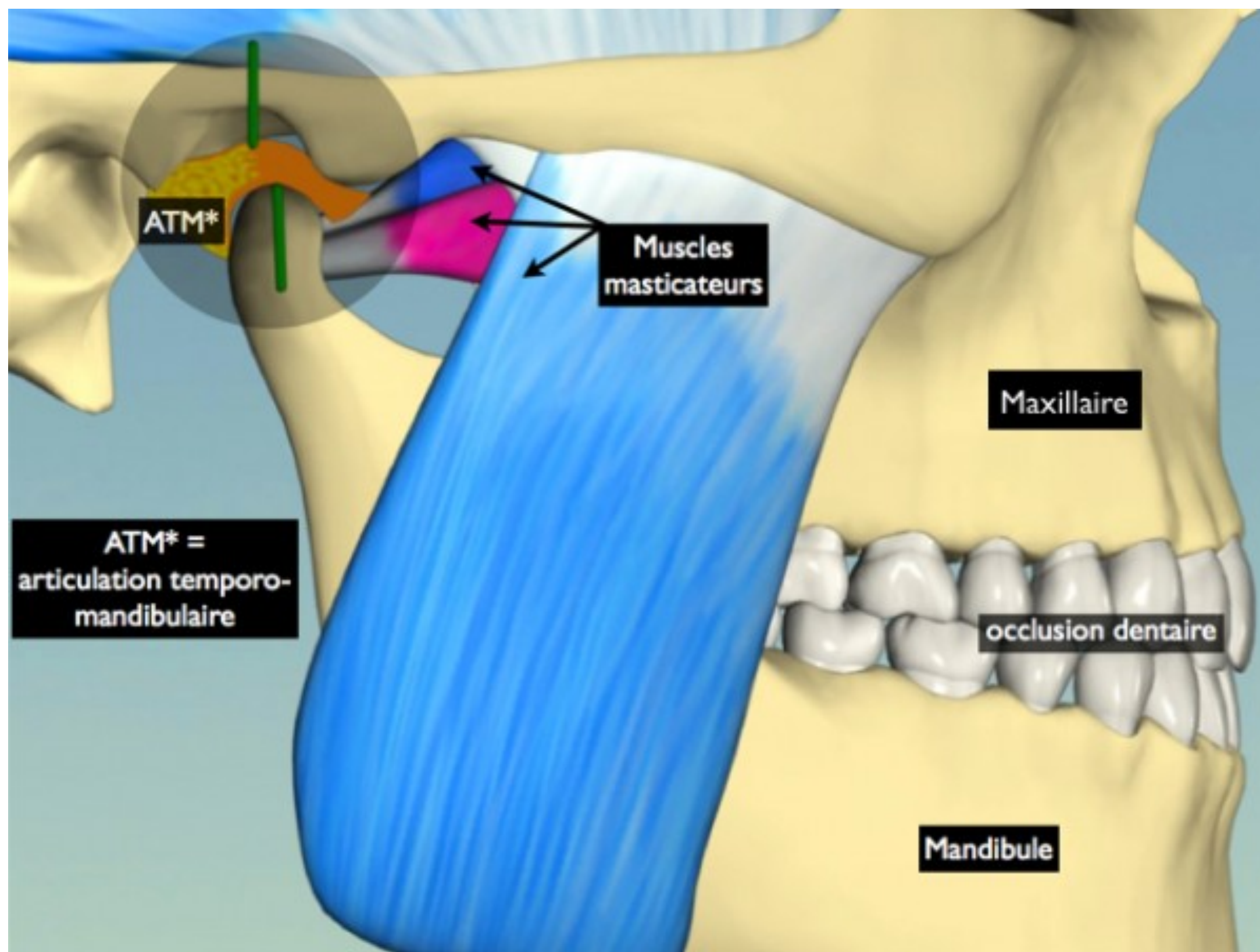


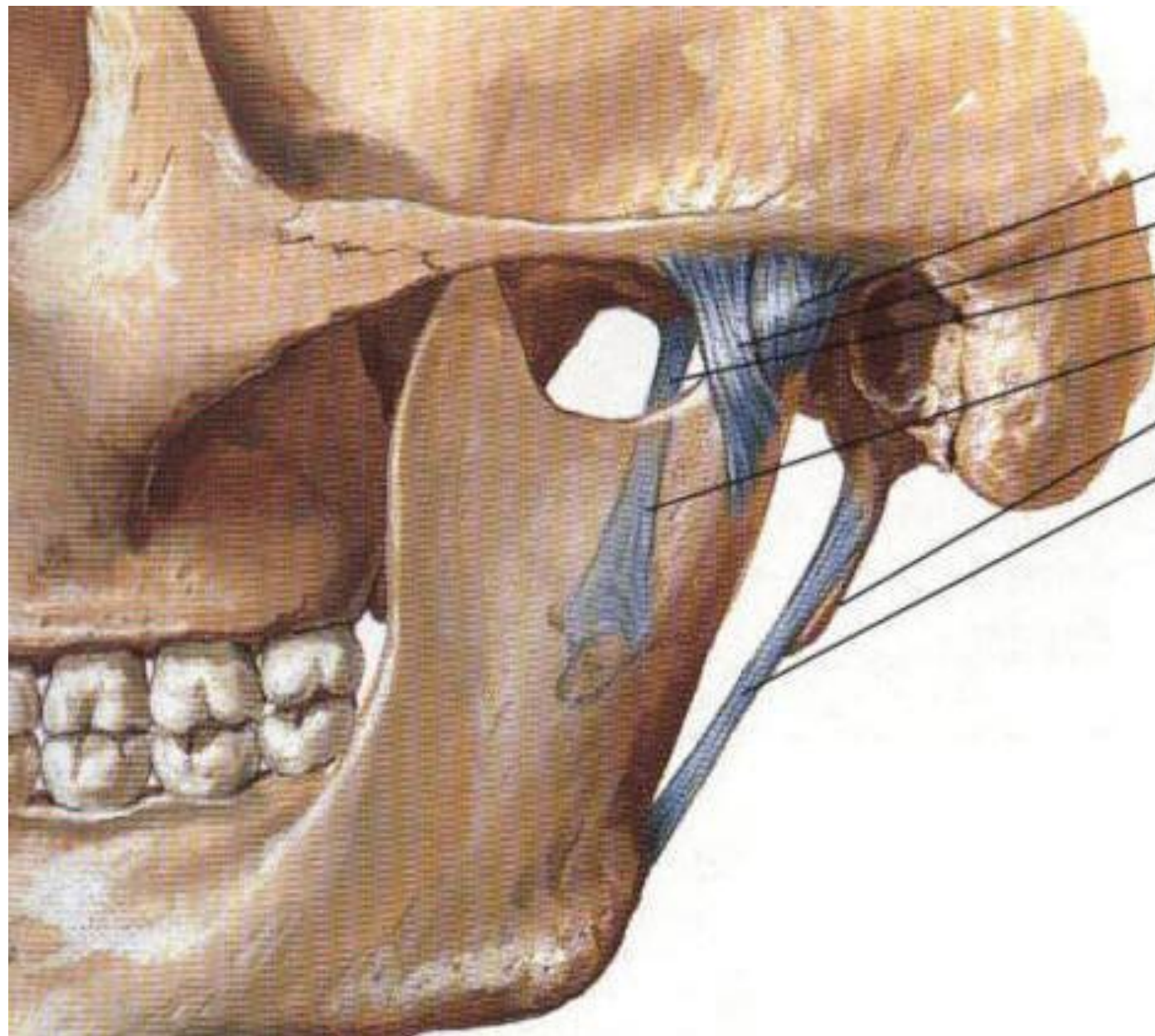








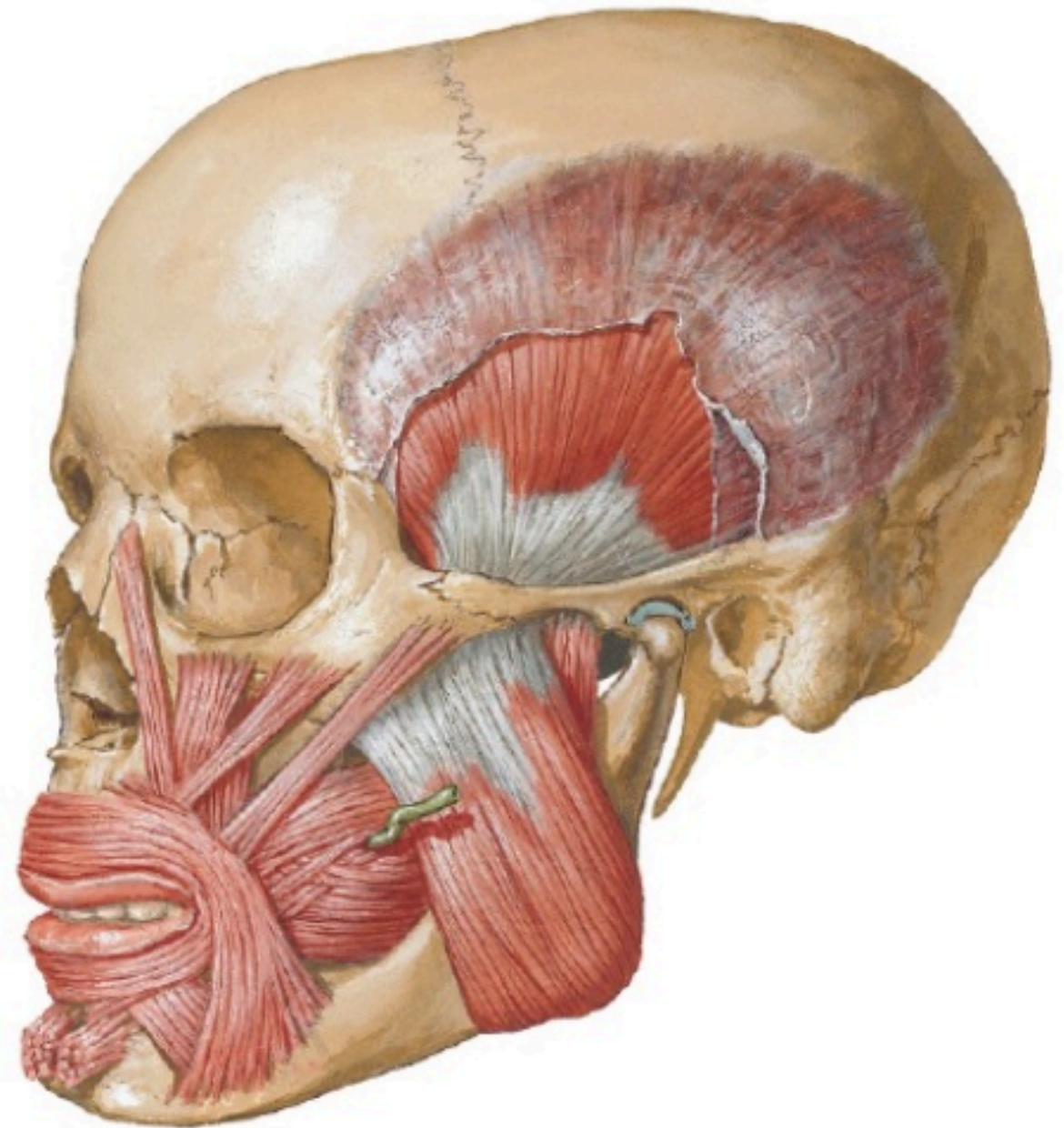
Vista lateral



- Cápsula articular
- Ligamento lateral (temporomandibular)
- Ligamento esfenomandibular
- Ligamento esfenomandibular (*por transparencia*)
- Apófisis estiloides
- Ligamento estilomandibular

MÚSCULOS MASTICADORES

- Mueven la mandíbula sobre la ATM.
- Inervados por el nervio mandibular, rama del V par.
- 4 PARES:
 - Masétero ⇒ el más potente.
 - Temporal.
 - Pterigoideo medial.
 - Pterigoideo lateral



MÚSCULOS MASTICADORES

MASÉTERO

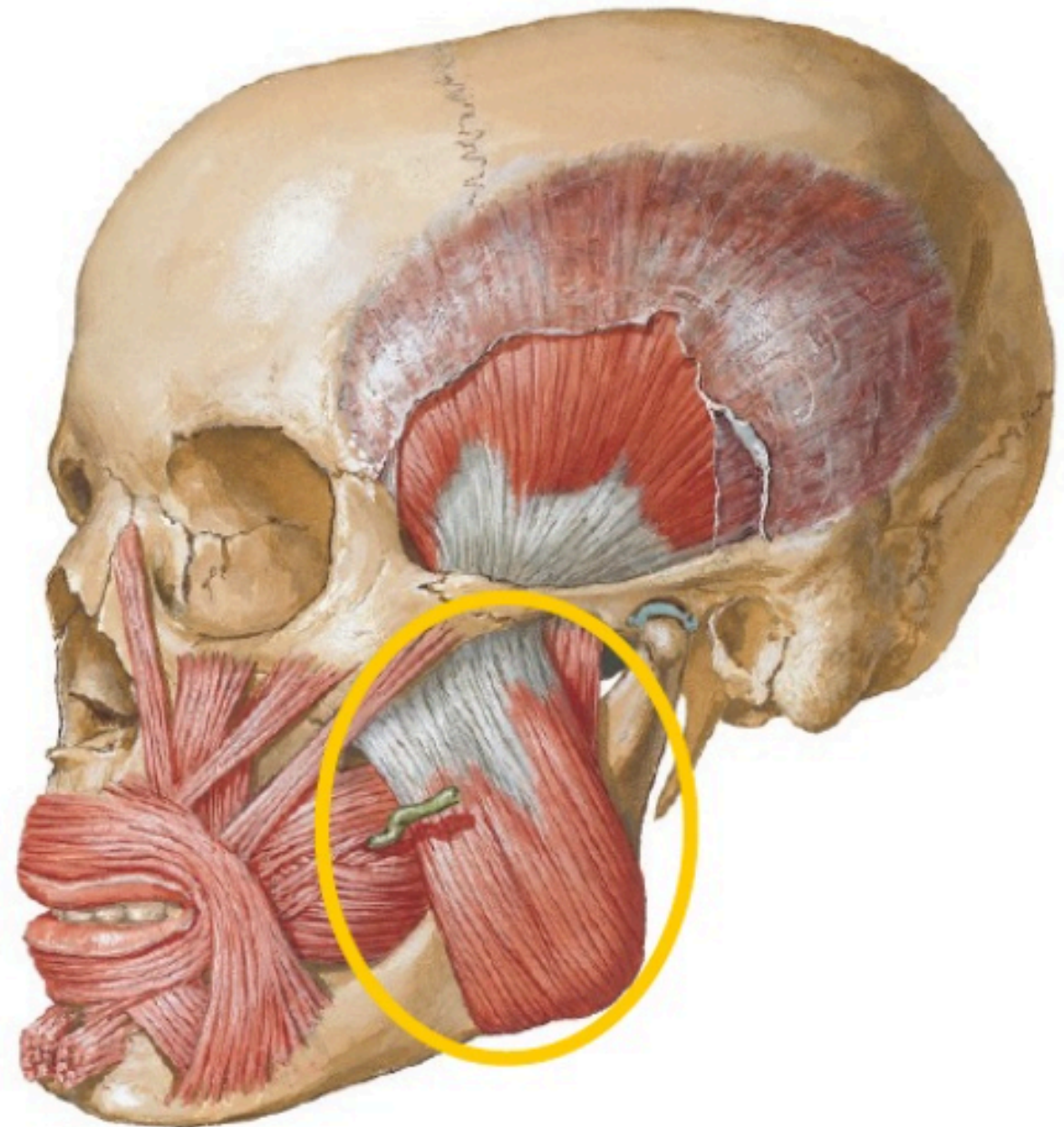
ARCO CIGOMÁTICO



ÁNGULO Y RAMA ASCENDENTE DE
LA MANDÍBULA



Eleva la mandíbula



MÚSCULOS MASTICADORES

TEMPORAL

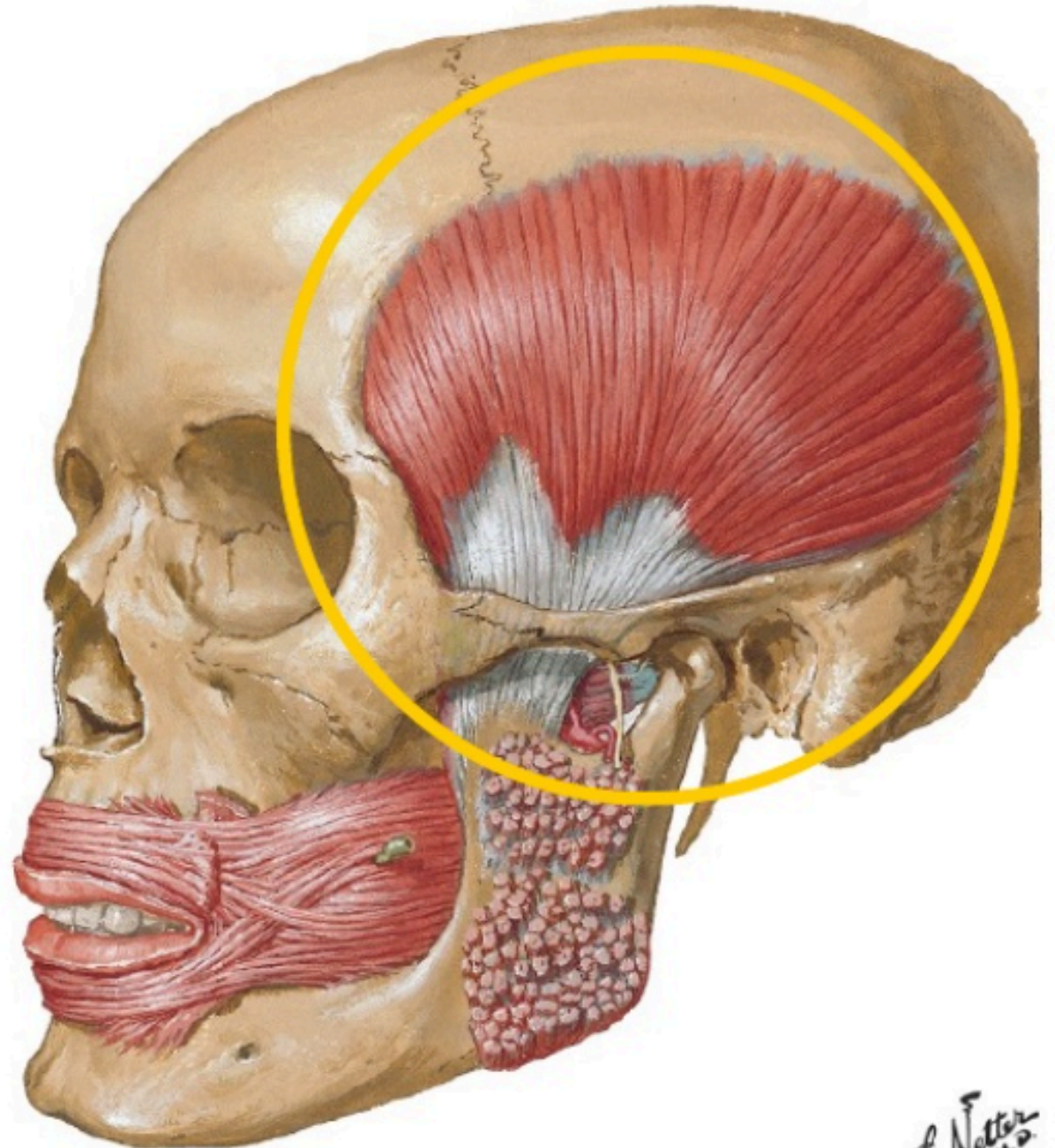
FOSA TEMPORAL



**APÓFISIS CORONOIDES DE LA
MANDÍBULA**



**Eleva y retrae la
mandíbula**



MÚSCULOS MASTICADORES

Reco

PTERIGOIDEO LATERAL

ALA MAYOR Y PTERIGOIDES



CÓNDILO DE LA MANDÍBULA



Protruyen (los 2) y mueve (sólo 1) a los lados la mandíbula

PTERIGOIDEO MEDIAL

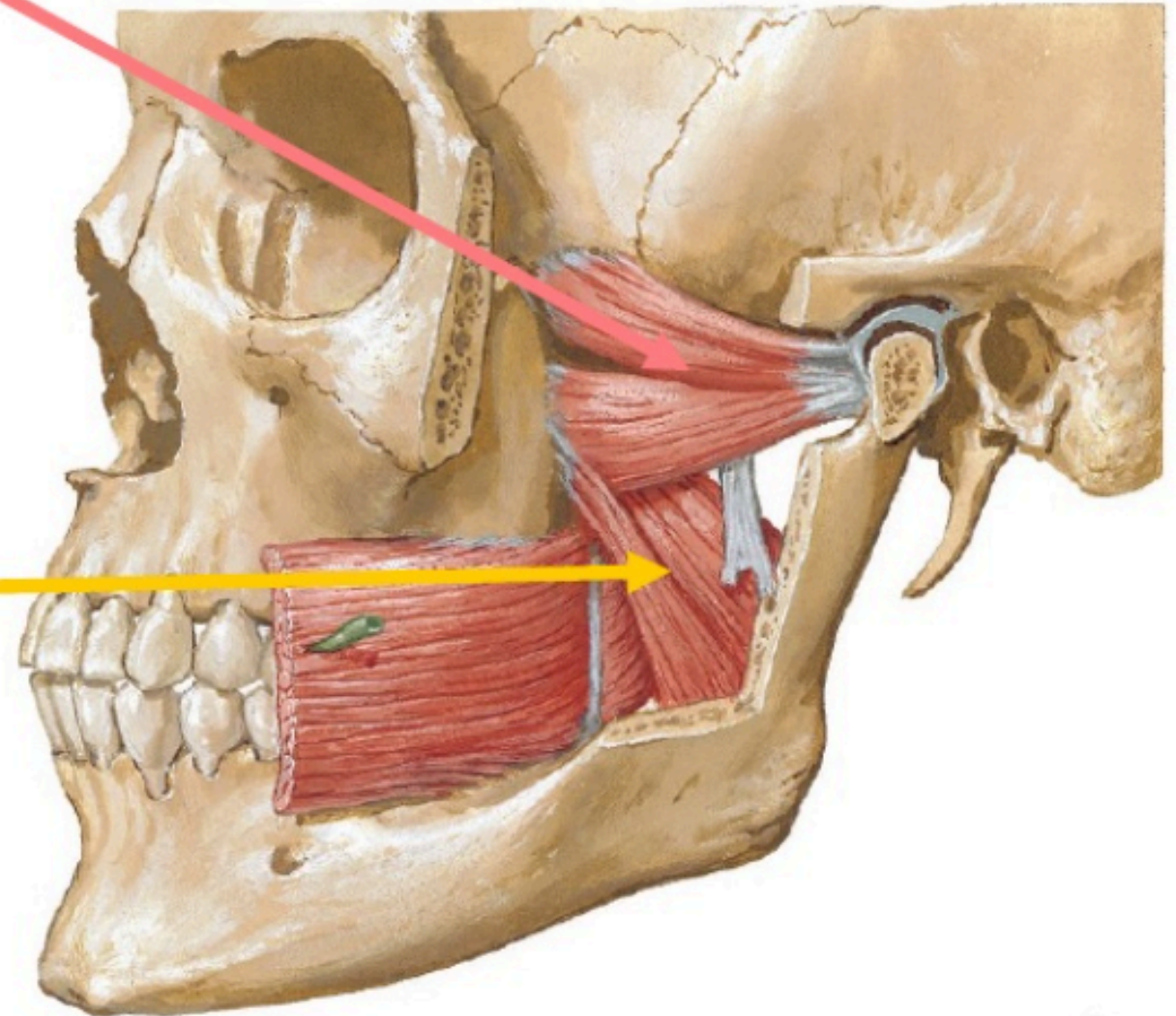
FOSA PTERIGOIDEA



CARA INFEROINTERNA DE LA RAMA DE LA MANDÍBULA



Eleva, protruye y lateraliza la mandíbula



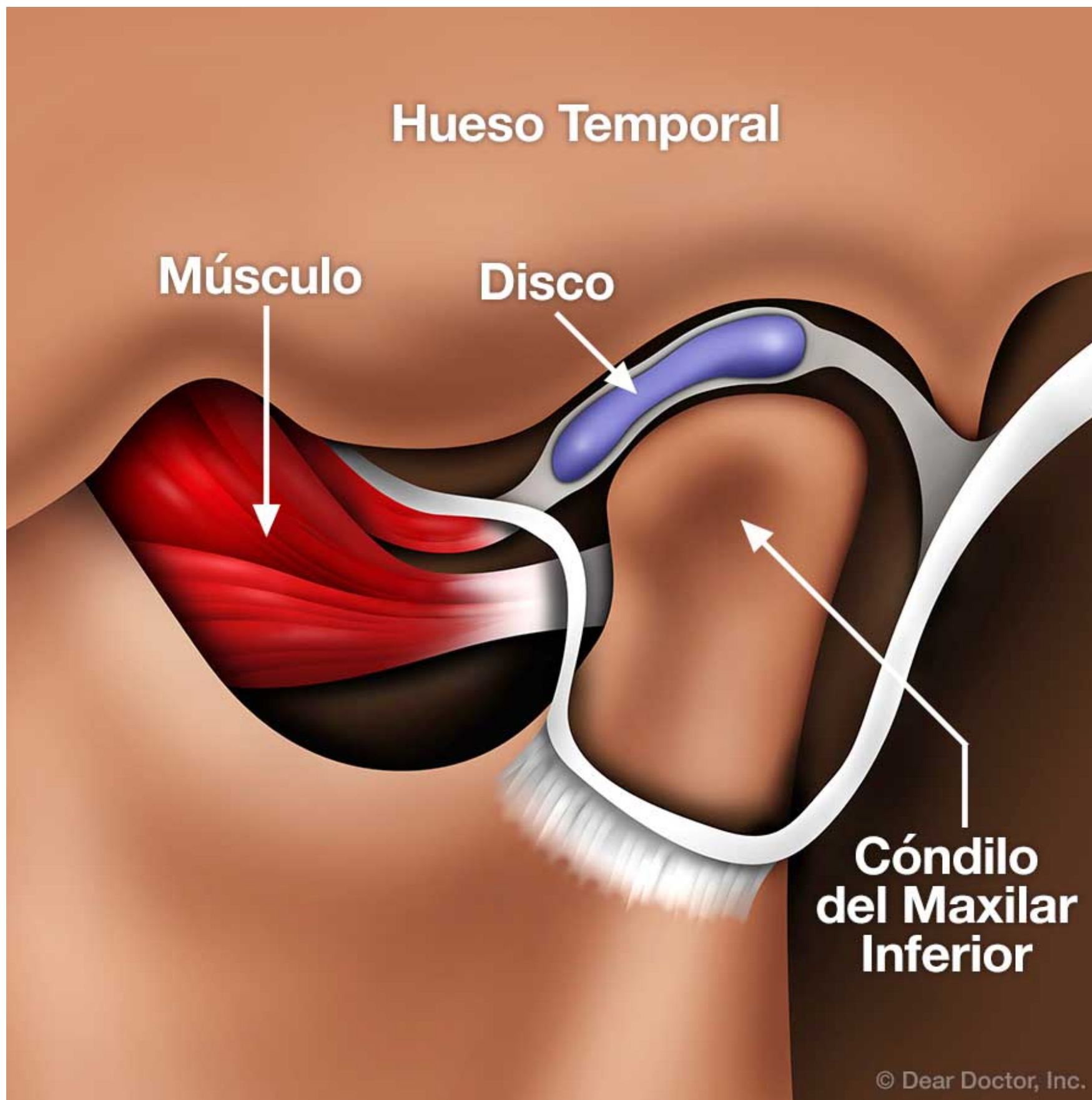
F. Netter
M.D.

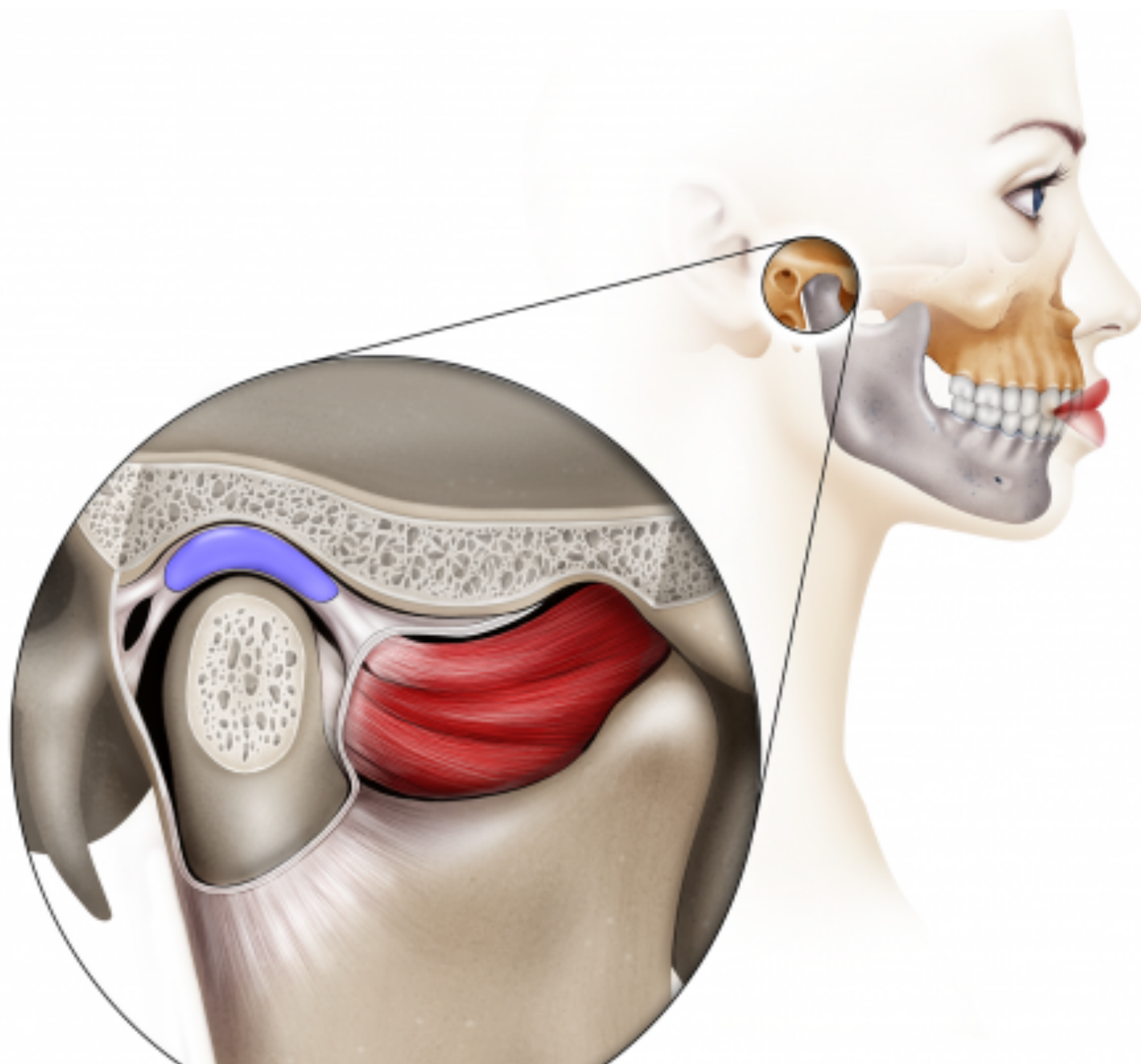
Hueso Temporal

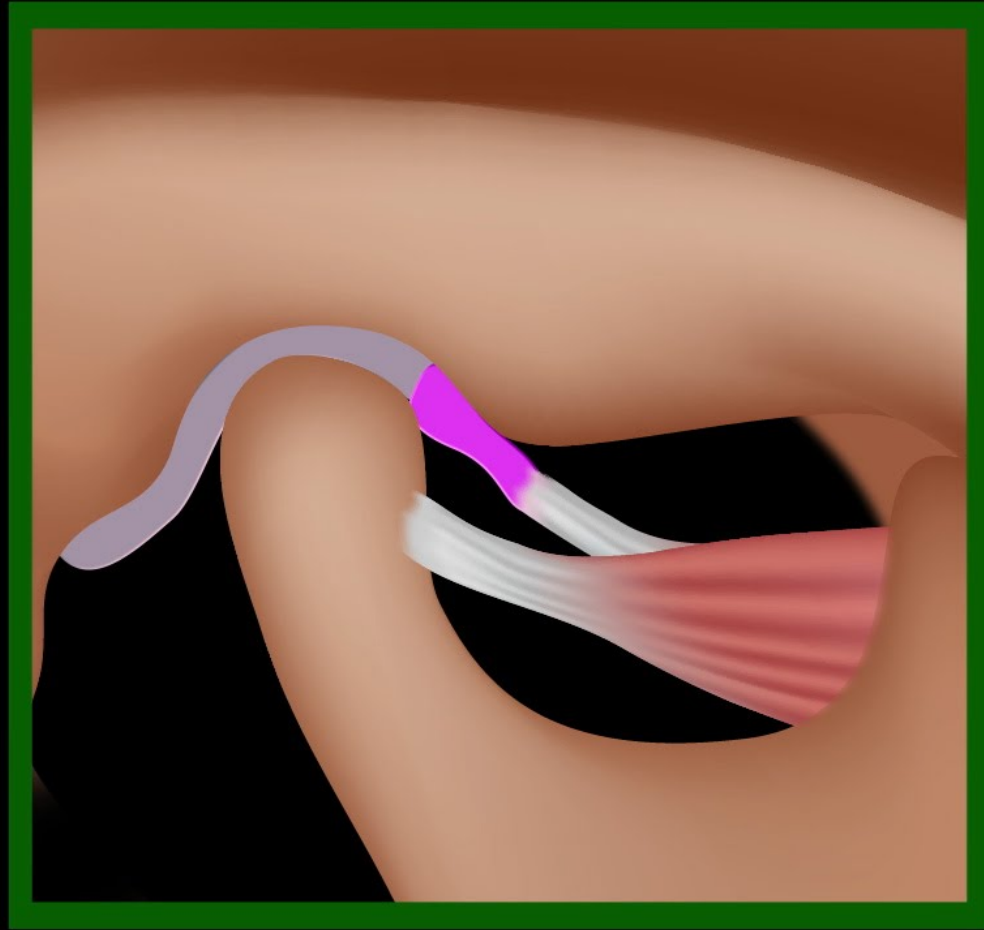
Músculo

Disco

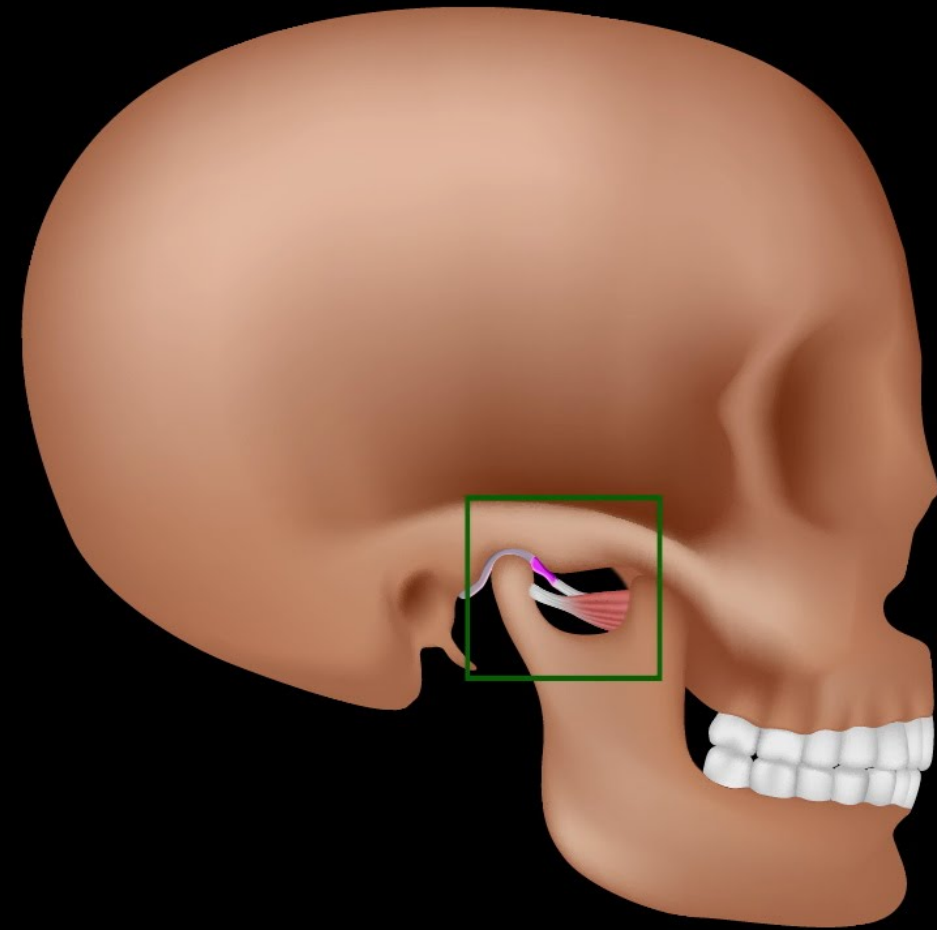
**Cóndilo
del Maxilar
Inferior**

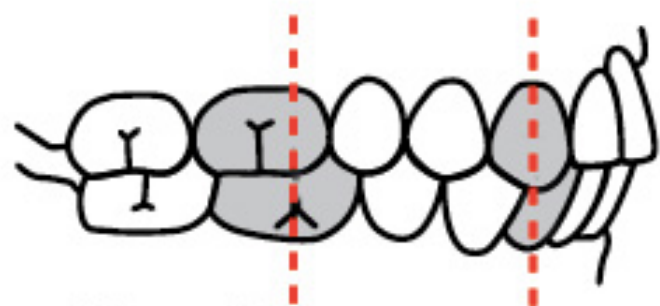




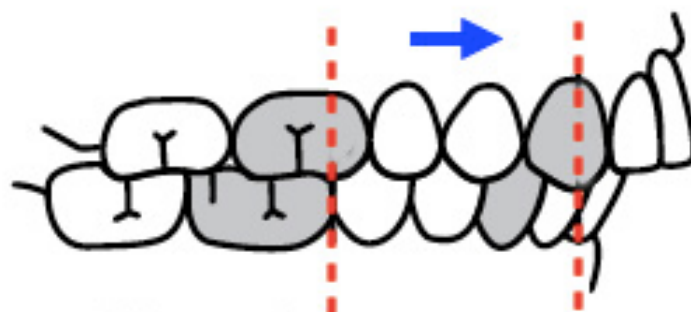


Deslocamento do disco

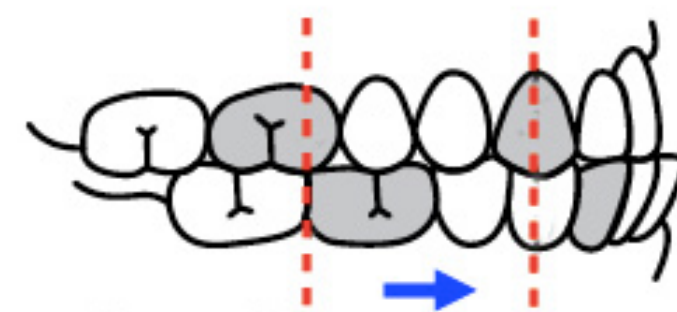




Classe I



Classe 2



Classe 3

© CCDMD - orthoLemay.com



Clase III



Clase II



Mordida Abierta



Asimetría



Sonrisa Gingival



CLASE II

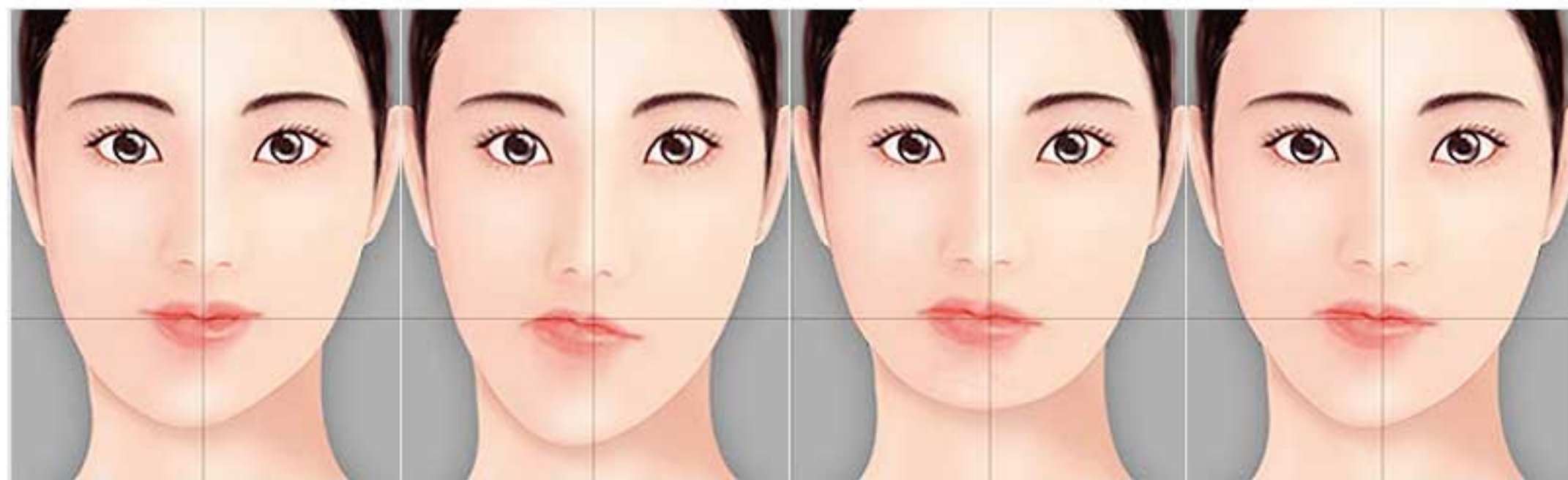


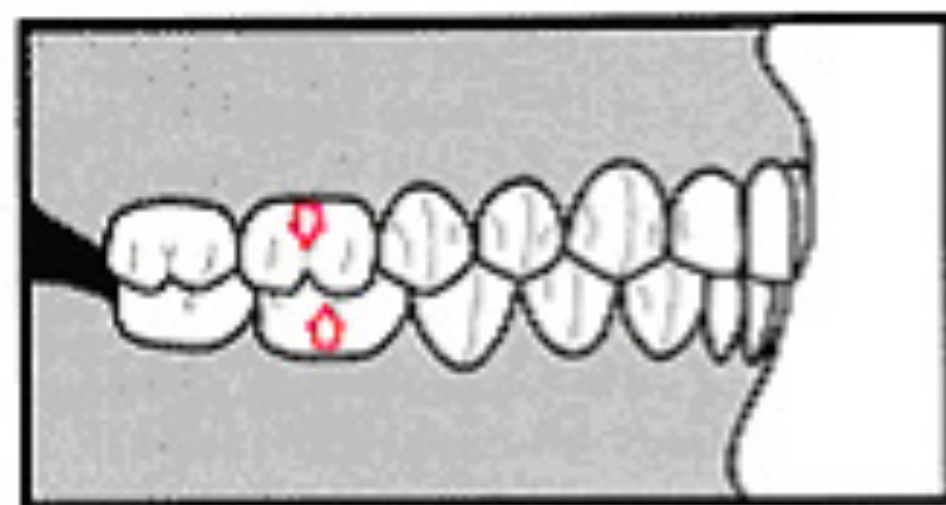
CLASE I



CLASE III

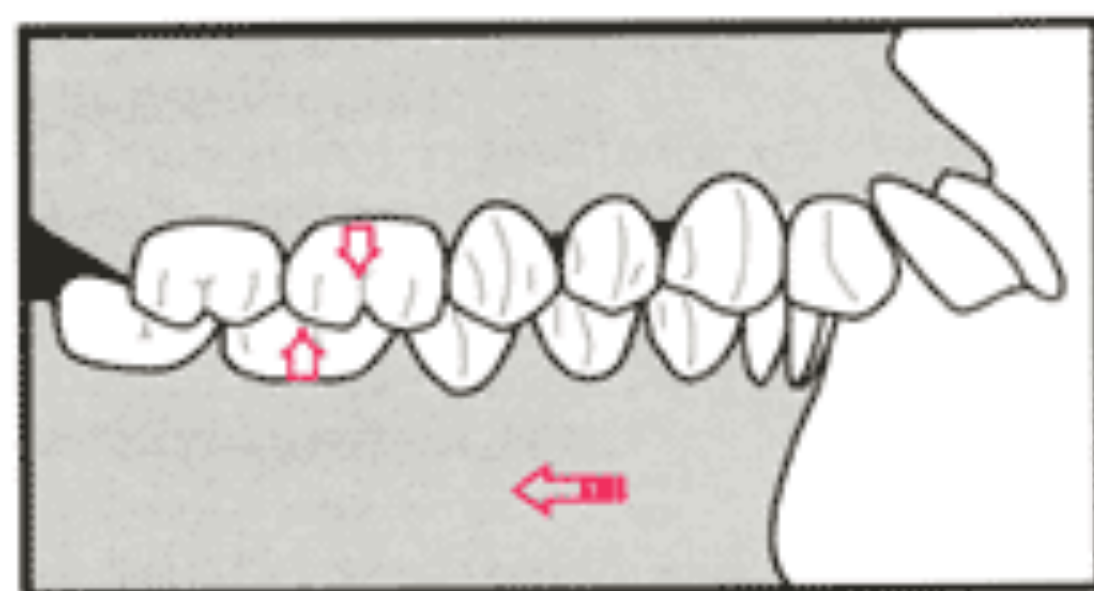




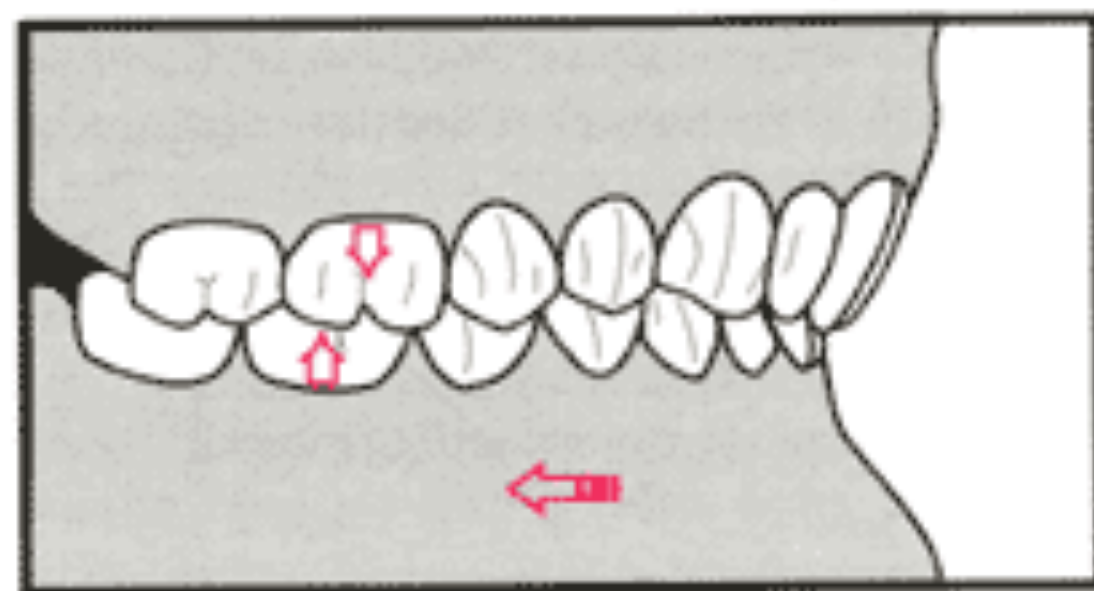


CLASSE I.

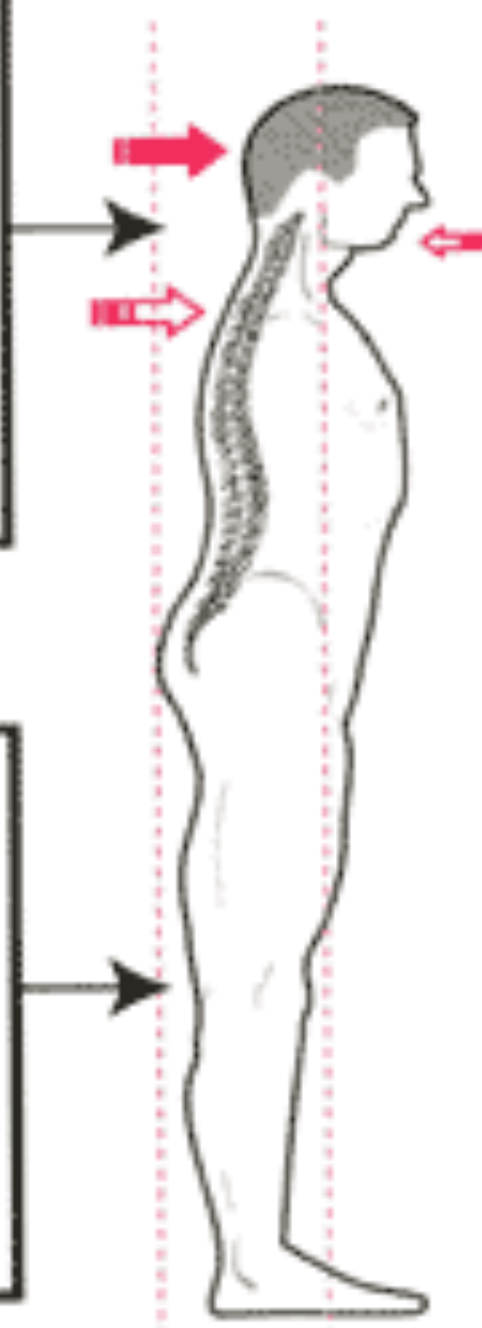




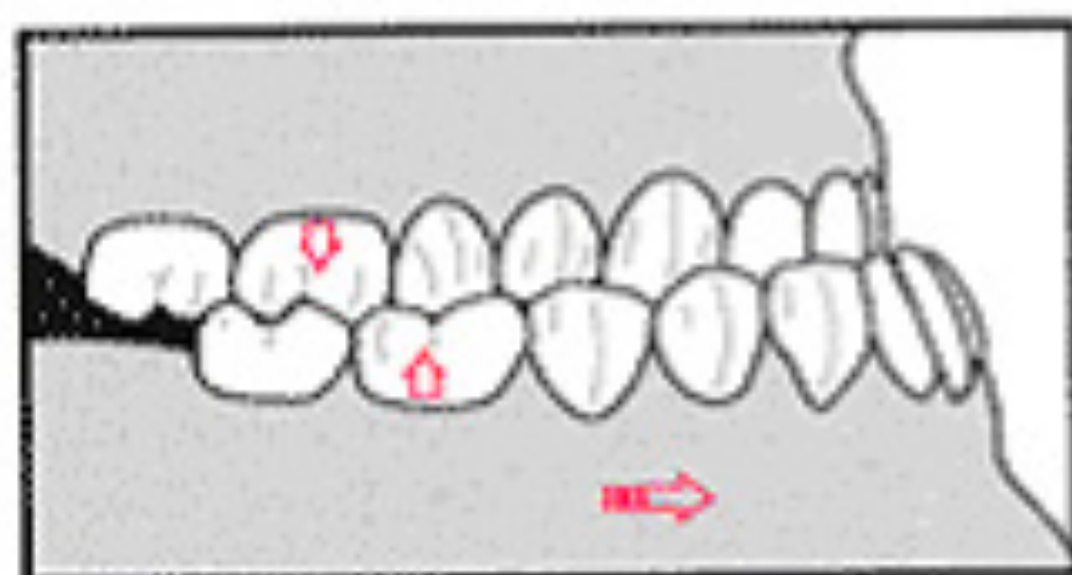
CLASSE II division 1.



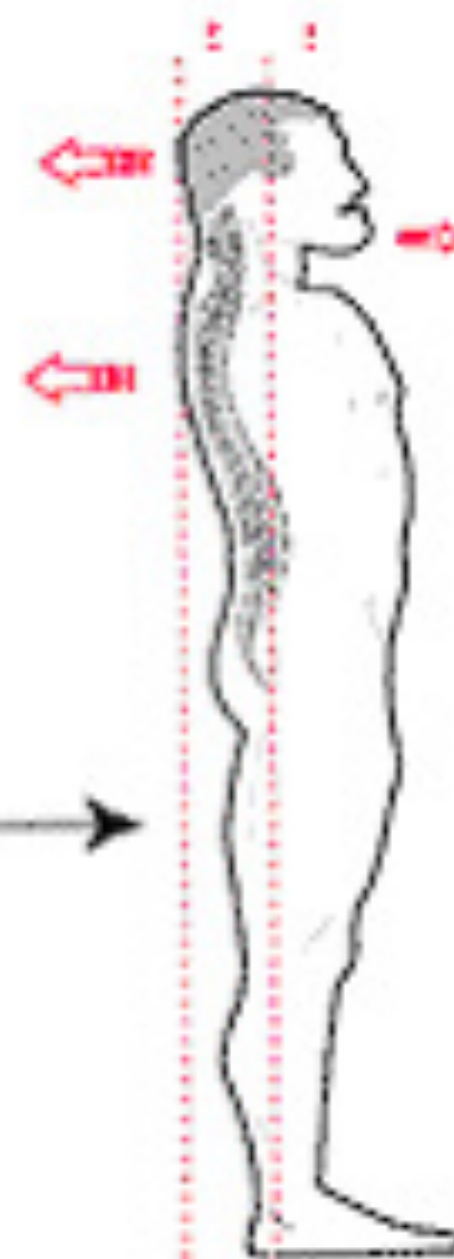
CLASSE II division 2.

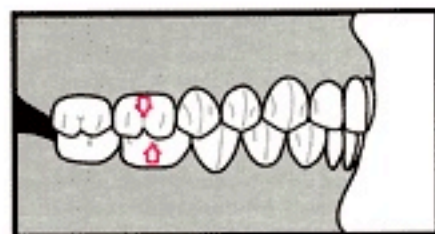


**La position mandibulaire conditionne
la position CERVICO-SCAPULAIRE**

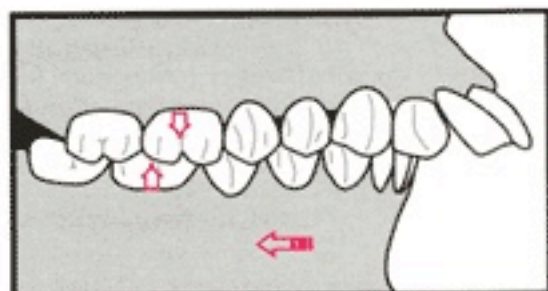
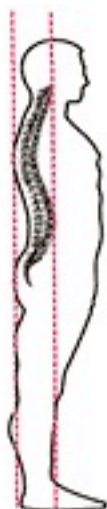


CLASSE III.

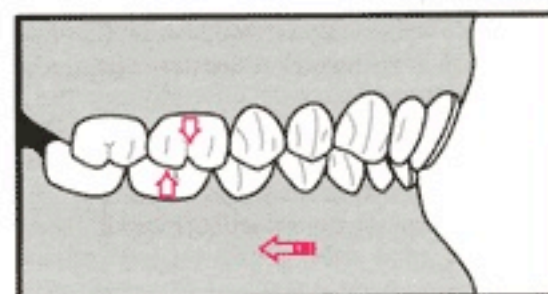
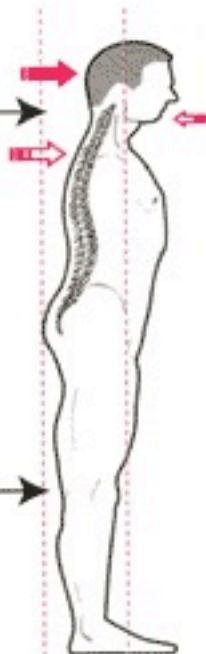




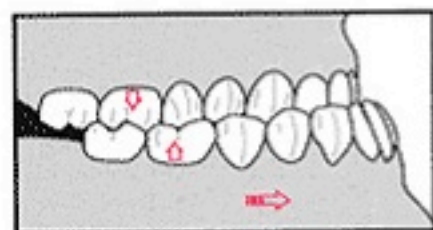
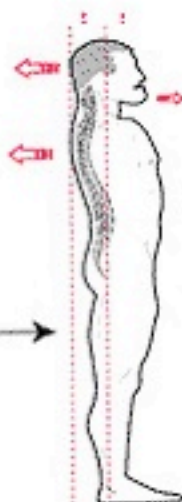
CLASSE I.



CLASSE II division 1.

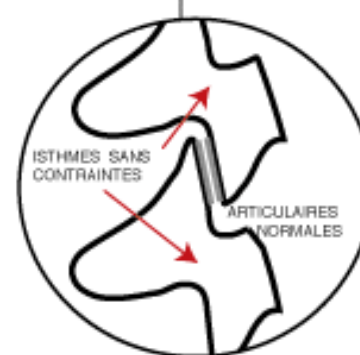
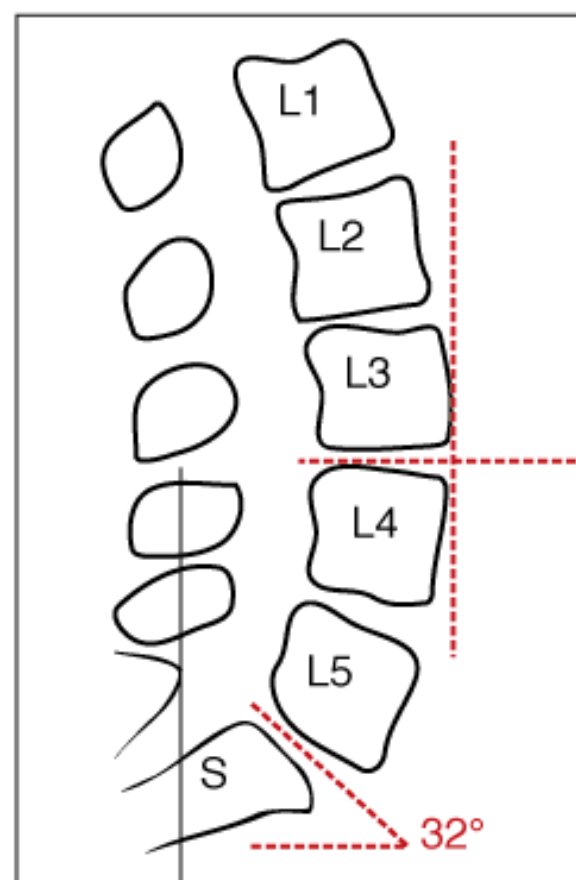


CLASSE II division 2.



CLASSE III.

POSTURE NORMALE



ARTICULATION VERTÉBRALE NORMALE (VUE DE 3/4).

COLONNE NORMALE.

En cas de posture équilibrée :

- l'angle sacré est de 32° ;
- le disque L3/L4 strictement horizontal ;
- la vertèbre L3 est la plus antérieure.

La lordose lombaire est harmonieuse, les articulations vertébrales postérieures ont des rapports harmonieux ; il n'existe aucune contrainte anormale, les isthmes articulaires sont dégagés, la mobilité est normale.

Si sucer son pouce persiste après que les dents principales se soient installées, cela peut changer la croissance de la mâchoire et causer un défaut d'alignement significatif des dents.



